#### Power Week



**Université IBM i 2019 22 et 23 mai** IBM Client Center Paris



#### S33 – La nouvelle solution DB2 Mirror for i - Partie 1 : présentation

Ludovic Ménard – Consultant & Benchmark manager IBM i ludovic\_menard@fr.ibm.com Jean-Luc Bonhommet – New Technology Introduction POWER Systems jeanluc\_bonhommet@fr.ibm.com





- IBM Db2 Mirror for i: Enables Continuous Availability
  - High speed synchronous replication of Db2 for i (Data Center Solution)
  - Access Db2 objects from either LPAR
- Application Availability Enablement
  - Two Nodes read and write to the same DB Files
  - Enables quickly moving all work to one node, for planned maintenance or node failure
- Enables Business Continuity for Disruptive System Upgrades
  - Nodes can be at different OS levels
  - Nodes can be on different Power Hardware Generations
  - Rolling upgrades for no downtime
  - Roll a node back a release with minimal impact if Active/Active applications are deployed

Requires POWER8 or later and IBM i 7.4 New IBM i LPP 5770DBM

#### **High Availability topology classification & positioning**



| Technology        | Active/Active Clustering   | Active/Passive Clustering   | Active/Inactive  |
|-------------------|--|---|--|
| Definition        | Application level clustering;<br>applications in the cluster have<br>simultaneous access to the<br>production data therefore no app<br>restart upon an app node outage.<br>Certain types enable read-only<br>access from secondary nodes | <b>OS level clustering</b> ; one OS in the cluster<br>has access to the production data, multiple<br>active OS instances on all nodes in the<br>cluster. Application is restarted on a<br>secondary node upon outage of a<br>production node. | VM level clustering, One VM in a cluster<br>pair has access to the data, one logical OS,<br>one or two physical copies. OS and<br>applications must be restarted on a<br>secondary node upon a primary node<br>outage event. LPM enables the VM to be<br>moved non-disruptively for a planned<br>outage event. |
| Outage Types      | SW,HW,HA, planned, unplanned<br>RTO 0, limited distance  | SW,HW,HA,DR, planned, unplanned,<br>RTO>0, multi-site   | HW,HA,DR, planned, unplanned, RTO>0, multi-site  |
| OS integration    | Inside the OS  | Inside the OS   | OS agnostic  |
| RPO               | Sync mode only   | Sync/Async  | Sync/Async   |
| RTO               | 0  | Fast (minutes)  | Fast Enough (VM Reboot)  |
| Licensing*        | N+N licensing  | N+1 licensing   | N+0 licensing  |
| Industry Examples | Oracle RAC, <b>Db2 Mirror</b> , pureScale  | PowerHA, Redhat HA, Linux HA  | VMware, VMR HA, LPM,   |

• N = number of licensed processor cores on each system in the cluster

• illustrations represent two-node shared-storage configurations for conceptual simplicity. There are many other topologies and data resiliency combinations

#### **Db2 Mirror – Active Active**



## **Db2 Mirror – Database Supported Objects**

Database replication eligible objects Native:

• Database Physical & Logical File

#### SQL:

• Alias

SQL Package

• Table

- Function
- Global Variable Trigger
- Index
- Procedure
  View
- Schema
- Sequence
- XML Schema Repository

• User Defined Type

Included with File support:

- Row Permission
- Column Mask
- Temporal Table
- Constraint
- Etc...

DDS / Record Level Access SQL / Set Based Access



# **Db2 Mirror – Other Supported Objects**

#### Other Objects

- User profiles
- Authority
- Ownership
- Security
- PGM/SRVPGM
- Data Areas
- Data Queues (DDL Only)
- SYSVALs
- ENVARs
- LIB
- JOBD
- Journals
- Files (also has DDL Only option)

#### Special Handling

- OUTQ / Spool
- Job Queue

Objects can be in either **SYSBAS** or **IASP**s





## **IFS Support**

- Requires IASP
- IFS accessible on both Nodes (R/W)
- Requires PowerHA
- Filesystem automatically 'mutates' when the storage is switched



#### **Db2 Mirror – Active Active, Web Clients**



Power Week Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019

IBM

#### **Db2 Mirror – Active Passive**



Power Week Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019

IBM

# **Db2 Mirror – What makes it different**

- New integrated IBM i synchronization technology
- Does not leverage any existing availability technology to provide continuous availability
  - But does work with existing technology



#### DR Solutions Built on Top of Db2 Mirror for IBM i



#### DR Solutions Built on Top of Db2 Mirror for IBM i



IEM

# **Db2 Mirror GUI**

#### GUI runs on IBM i

GUI can run on the Db2 Mirror nodes

GUI can run outside of the Db2 Mirror nodes and manage multiple pairs

http://systemname:2006/Db2Mirror



Power Univ





## **SQL Services**

Db2 Mirror - SQL Services - Septemb... Contents

DB2 Mirror Services

Communication Services

Product Services

Replication Services

ADD\_REPLICATION\_CRITERIA pr...

CHECK\_REPLICATION\_CRITERIA...

INSPECT\_REPLICATION\_CRITERI...

PROCESS\_PENDING\_REPLICATI...

REMOVE\_REPLICATION\_CRITERI...

REPLICATION\_CRITERIA\_INFO vi...

Resynchronization Services

- EXECUTE SQL privilege on this procedure
- \*USE authority on the QSYS/QMRDBSSDBA \*SRVPGM.





#### **ACS Insert from Examples**





#### **Performance Expectations**

- With synchronous replication the complete path length will increase since the action may drive I/O on both nodes in order to finish. This could increase by up to ~(2-3)X
- The ability to run transactions on both nodes will mitigate per transaction overhead and with a target of achieving equal to or greater transactional throughput
- Read workloads will not be impacted since they do not have to be replicated
- Single threaded or serial I/O workloads will be the most impacted.





# **Setup of Db2 Mirror 2<sup>nd</sup> Node**

- Guided wizard to setup
  - Input secondary config information
  - Start DB2Mirror
  - Clone original lpar
- On the clone lpar initial IPL, the config information will be set. ie IP addresses and system name.
- The Source and Clone will connect and form a cluster.
- The Source will sync any new changes that have happened after the clone and before the cluster formation.



# Setup of Db2 Mirror 2<sup>nd</sup> Node

- Before starting setup
- Define a second lpar at the HMC
  - CPU/MEM should be similar to the the source lpar
- 2. Zone/Connect Storage Controller to the Node 2 lpar
- 3. Create LUNs the same number and size as Node1.
- 4. Assign LUNs to Node 2





#### Setup of Db2 Mirror 2<sup>nd</sup> Node

- Input HMC info:
- Source and Target don't have to be on the same HMC
- Select the LPARs from the List



**Power** 

Week

#### **Db2 Mirror 2<sup>nd</sup> Node Setup**

| etup Db2 Mirror      |                                |  |    |    |                        | GUI Build Time: 2                         |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|--|----|----|------------------------|---|
|                      | B 📄 📄                          |  |    |    |                        |   |
| Source and Copy Node | Configuration ?                |  |    |    |                        |   |
| HMC Information      | Specify the system information | n for each node in this Db2 Mirror pai | r. |    |                        |   |
| Node Information     | Source zz2p28 - Primary        |  |    |    | Copy zz2p29 - Second   | dary                                      |
| Cloning Method       | Host Name:                     |  |    |    | • The copy node will b | e powered off during the cloning process. |
| Cluster Information  | IP Address:                    |  |    |    | Host Name:             |   |
| Time Server          | Communication Port:            |  |    |    | IP Address:            |   |
|                      | Line Description:              |  |    |    | Communication Port:    |   |
|                      | Subnet Mask:                   |  |    |    | Line Description:      | ·   |
|                      | Gateway:                       |  |    | >> | Subnet Mask:           | :   |
|                      | System Name:                   |  |    |    | Gateway:               | [   |
|                      |                                |  |    |    | System Name:           | :   |
|                      | Domain Name:                   |  |    |    |                        |   |

Input IP information for the Copy LPAR





#### **External Storage Options**

- If a single storage controller is used Flash Copy can be used with the system running (Warm) or shutdown (Cold).
- If you use Warm cloning, the system will be quiesced to a transaction commitment control boundary.
- If you have 2 storage controllers you can use a combination of metro/global mirroring and global copy.
- If you have DS8000 or Spectrum Virtualize storage, the process will be automated. If you any other storage you can select the manual option and issue the copy commands yourself.









#### **Time Servers**

| IBM D      | b2 Mirror for i        |  | Primary: ZZ2P28                         |                                     |
|------------|------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| 0          | Setup Db2 Mirror       |  |   | GUI Build Time: 2019-04-14 10:34:34 |
|            |                        |  |   |                                     |
|            | Source and Copy Node C | Configuration 2  |   |                                     |
| <b></b>    | HMC Information        | Note: For a newly added time server, it may take several minutes after starting for the time server to | b become active and adjusting the time. |                                     |
| 9          | Node Information       | Specify Network Time Protocol (NTP) server information for source node:                                |   |                                     |
|            |                        | Time Server Address  |   | Preferred                           |
| ۲          | Cloning Method         | tick.rchland.ibm.com   | YES                                     |                                     |
| date .     | Cluster Information    | tock.rchland.ibm.com   | NO                                      |                                     |
|            | Time Server            | Add  |   |                                     |
|            |                        | Specify NTP server information for copy node:  |   |                                     |
|            |                        | O Use the same external time server as the source node   |   |                                     |
|            |                        | ◯ Use source node as the chained time server   |   |                                     |
|            |                        |  |   |                                     |
| ×          |                        |  |   |                                     |
| <u>* (</u> |                        |  |   |                                     |
|            |                        |  |   |                                     |
|            |                        |  |   |                                     |
|            |                        |  |   |                                     |
| X          |                        | Previous   |   | Save and Continue                   |
| F          | Power<br>Week Univ     | <b>ersité IBM i</b> – 22 et 23 mai 2019  |   | IBM                                 |

#### **Time Server Topology**

External Time Server

Internal Time Server



#### **Communication Hardware**

- 4 Adapter Options
- PCle3 2-port 10 Gb NIC & ROCE SR/Cu adapter (FC EC2R and EC2S; CCIN 58FA)
- PCle3 2-port 25/10 Gb NIC & ROCE SFP28 adapter (FC EC2T and FC EC2U; CCIN 58FB)
- PCle3 2-port 100 GbE NIC & ROCE QSFP28 Adapter (FC EC3L and EC3M; CCIN 2CEC)
- PCIe4 2-port 100 GbE ROCE x16 adapter (FC EC66 and EC67; CCIN 2CF3)
- Max Cable length = 100 M
  - **Optional RoCE switch**

Power9 enables SR-IOV

Power Week

Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019





# **Network Redundancy Groups (NRG)**

- Network Redundancy Groups are a logical group of physical ports.
- Up to 16 links can form an NRG.
- Ability to prioritize different types of traffic onto separate physical links
- Failover domain is the entire group of ports







**Power** Week Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019

Primary - ZZ2P28 Secondary - ZZ2P29

| Group 🔷                        | IP Address - ZZ2P28 🗢 | Priority 🗢 | Link State 🗢 | IP Address - ZZ2P29 🗢 |  |  |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| All                            | All 🔻                 | All        | All 🔻        | All                   |  |  |
|                                | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up         | 169.254.2.29          |  |  |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | () Standby   | 169.254.3.29          |  |  |
| Dh2 Mirror Environment Manager | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up         | 169.254.2.29          |  |  |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | () Standby   | 169.254.3.29          |  |  |
| IES Penlication                | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up         | 169.254.2.29          |  |  |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | () Standby   | 169.254.3.29          |  |  |
| System Object Peolication      | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up         | 169.254.2.29          |  |  |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | () Standby   | 169.254.3.29          |  |  |
|                                | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up         | 169.254.2.29          |  |  |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | () Standby   | 169.254.3.29          |  |  |
| Uiew NRG Statistics            |                       |            |              |                       |  |  |

5 separate NRG categories to isolate traffic



Primary - ZZ2P28 Secondary - ZZ2P29

| Group                              |           | IP Address - ZZ2P28 | \$ <b>\$</b> | Priority 🖨 | <b>;</b> | Link State 🖨             |   | IP Address - ZZ2P29 🗢 |   |  |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------|------------|----------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|--|
| Load Balance: 1                    | <b>•</b>  | All                 | •            | All        | •        | All                      | • | All                   | - |  |
| Database Replication               | 169.254.2 | .28                 | 1            |            |          | 😔 Up                     |   | 169.254.2.29          |   |  |
|                                    | 169.254.3 | .28                 | 1            |            |          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby |   | 169.254.3.29          |   |  |
| 📿 🖪 Dh2 Mirror Environment Menager | 169.254.2 | .28                 | 1            |            |          | 😔 Up                     |   | 169.254.2.29          |   |  |
|                                    | 169.254.3 | .28                 | 1            |            |          | () Standby               |   | 169.254.3.29          |   |  |
|                                    | 169.254.2 | .28                 | 1            |            |          | 😔 Up                     |   | 169.254.2.29          |   |  |
|                                    | 169.254.3 | .28                 | 1            |            |          | () Standby               |   | 169.254.3.29          |   |  |
| C E Sustam Object Poplication      | 169.254.2 | .28                 | 1            |            |          | 😔 Up                     |   | 169.254.2.29          |   |  |
| System Object Replication          | 169.254.3 | .28                 | 1            | 1          |          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby |   | 169.254.3.29          |   |  |
|                                    | 169.254.2 | .28                 |              |            |          | 😔 Up                     |   | 169.254.2.29          |   |  |
|                                    | 169.254.3 | .28                 | 1            |            |          | () Standby               |   | 169.254.3.29          |   |  |

View NRG Statistics

The Load Balance Link Count tells the NRG how many active links to use The default is 1 up to the max of 16 links



Primary - ZZ2P28 Secondary - ZZ2P29

| Group 🔦                        | IP Address - ZZ2P28 🗢 | Priority 🗢 | Link State 🗢             | IP Address - ZZ2P29 🗢 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Load Balance: 1                | All                   | All        |                          | All                   |
| Database Replication           | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 69.254.2.29           |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.3.29          |
| Dh2 Mirror Environment Manager | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29          |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | () Standby               | 169.254.3.29          |
|                                | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29          |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | 🕚 Standby                | 169.254.3.29          |
| 📿 🖻 System Object Peolication  | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29          |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | () Standby               | 169.254.3.29          |
|                                | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29          |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | () Standby               | 169.254.3.29          |

Uiew NRG Statistics

This config has 2 physical links and is showing with a Load Balance count of 1 only one is active.





Primary - ZZ2P28 Secondary - ZZ2P29

| Group 🔺                        | IP Address - ZZ2P28 🗢 | Priority 🗢 | Link State 🗢             | IP Address - ZZ2P29 🗢 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| All                            | All                   | All        | All                      | All                   |
|                                | 169.254.2.28          | 2          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.2.29          |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 189.254.3.29          |
| Dh2 Mirror Environment Manager | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | 🕑 Up                     | 169.254.2.29          |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.3.29          |
|                                | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29          |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.3.29          |
| C                              | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29          |
| System Object Replication      | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.3.29          |
|                                | 169.254.2.28          | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29          |
|                                | 169.254.3.28          | 1          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.3.29          |

View NRG Statistics

#### The priority influences which link is active for the NRG



Secondary - ZZ2P29

| Group 🔺                            | IP Address - ZZ2P28  ◆ | Priority 🗢 | Link State 🗢             | IP Address - ZZ2P29  ◆ |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Load Balance: 2 🗘 All              |                        | All        |                          | All                    |
| Database Perlicition               | 169.254.3.28           | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.3.29           |
|                                    | 169.254.2.28           | 2          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29           |
| 📿 🔳 Dh2 Mirror Environment Manager | 169.254.2.28           | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29           |
|                                    | 169.254.3.28           | 1          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.3.29           |
|                                    | 169.254.2.28           | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29           |
|                                    | 169.254.3.28           | 1          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.3.29           |
| 📿 🖻 System Object Paplication      | 169.254.2.28           | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29           |
| System Object Replication          | 169.254.3.28           | 1          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.3.29           |
|                                    | 169.254.2.28           | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29           |
|                                    | 169.254.3.28           | 1          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.3.29           |

Uiew NRG Statistics

Primary - ZZ2P28

This config has 2 physical links and is showing with a Load Balance count of 2 which makes both links active.





#### **Db2 Mirror Network Statistics**

] NRG Bytes



| Group 📤                                 | IP Address - ZZ2P28  ✦ | Priority 🗢 | Link State 🗢             | IP Address - ZZ2P29  ◆ |  |  |  |
|---|------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|
| Database Replication, Resynchronization | All                    | All 🔻      | All                      | All                    |  |  |  |
| 🖓 🖡 Database Replication                | 169.254.2.28           | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.2.29           |  |  |  |
|   | 169.254.3.28           | 2          | () Standby               | 169.254.3.29           |  |  |  |
|   | 169.254.3.28           | 1          | ⊘ Up                     | 169.254.3.29           |  |  |  |
|   | 169.254.2.28           | 2          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) Standby | 169.254.2.29           |  |  |  |
| Uiew NRG Statistics                     |                        |            |                          |                        |  |  |  |
| vveek -                                 |                        |            |                          |                        |  |  |  |

🔤 📀

#### **Default Inclusion State for Replication Rules**

| IBM Db2  | 2 Mirror for i                 | 😌 Primary: ZZ2P28 🕓 Secondary: ZZ  | 2P2 |
|----------|--------------------------------|--|-----|
| 0        | Setup Db2 Mirror               |  | (   |
| 0        |                                |  |     |
| <u> </u> | Replication List Configuration | on 🥝   |     |
|          | Mirror Options                 | Default Inclusion State  |     |
|          | *SYSBAS                        | The objects within *SYSBAS or an IASP are eligible to be included in the Db2 Mirror environment. The default inclusion state must be set for each before continuing. |     |
| Ó        |                                | Exclude - All objects for this group are excluded by default. Additional rules may be added to include specific libraries and objects within this group.             |     |
| 5555     |                                | Include – All eligible objects for this group are included by default. Additional rules may be added to restrict specific libraries and objects from being mirrored. |     |
|          |                                | 🔹 *SYSBAS 😑 Exclude 💌  |     |
|          |                                | C Refresh  |     |
|          |                                |  |     |
| ×        |                                |  |     |

NOTE: Can only be chosen at setup time or re-configuration time.



Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019

#### **Replication List Rules**



#### **Replication List Rules**

| Primary - ZZ2    | P28 Secondary - ZZ     | 2P29          |                            |                        | Rules P Inspect  | Set  | the rule to | o include or  | Pending Activ | e |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| Add a Rule C     |                        | *ALL          | Definition Only <b>EXC</b> | ude the o              | bject/library    |      |             |               |               |   |
| _<br>∎ User Defi | ned Rules Only         | •             |                            |                        |                  | fror | n replicati | on            |               |   |
| Default Incl     | usion State: 🗢 Exclude |               |                            |                        |                  |      |             |               |               |   |
| Status           | Library Name 🔶         | Object Type 🗢 | Object Name 🗢              | Replication State<br>♣ | Rule Group 🖨     |      | Action      | Rule Source ≑ | IASP Name 🗢   |   |
|                  | Filter                 | All           | Filter                     | All                    |                  | All  |             | All           | - All         |   |
|                  | QCMD325283             | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Exclude                | Active           |      | <b>W</b>    | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  | QCMD333586             | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Exclude                | Active           |      | Ŵ           | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  | QCMD542101             | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Exclude                | Active           |      | Ŵ           | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  | QCMD681367             | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Exclude                | Active           |      | Ŵ           | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  | QCMD759797             | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Exclude                | Active           |      | Ŵ           | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  | QCMD821435             | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Exclude                | Active           |      | Ŵ           | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  | QCMD980732             | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Exclude                | Active           |      | <b>I</b>    | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  | QDEXDATA               | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Include                | Active           |      | <b>A</b>    | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  | QDEXDATA01             | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Include                | Active           |      | -<br>T      | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  | SPLMR000KW             | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Include                | Active           |      | Ŵ           | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  | TRANS1000              | *ALL          | *ALL                       | Include                | Active           |      | Ŵ           | User          | *SYSBAS       |   |
|                  |                        |               |                            | M ·                    | < <b>1</b> < 300 |      |             |               |               |   |
|                  |                        |               |                            |                        | Total Rows: 14   |      |             |               |               |   |

#### Inspect what the Rules look like applied to the System

| IBM D               | b2 Mirror for i    |                    |              |           |         |               |                 |             | Primary:    | ZZ2P28 | Secondary: ZZ2 | P29 🖁 👻 User: qs       | ecofr 🔢       |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|
|                     | Manage Replication | List - Inspect     |              |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                | GUI Build Time: 2019-0 | 4-24 22:11:39 |
|                     | Primary - ZZ2P28   | Secondary - ZZ2P29 |              |           |         | F F           | Rules 🔎 Inspect |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | Library Name       | Replication State  | Object Count | Search    | Objec   | t Name        | Search          | Objec       | t Type      |        | Obje           | ct Replication State   |               |
|                     | QUSKIEMP           | - Exclude          | U            |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | QUTL               | Exclude            | 8            | CPYSPLF   |         |               | FILE            |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | QVOITEST           | Exclude            | 0            | DIAQ001   |         |               | *DTAQ           |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | QWEBQRY            | Exclude            | 658          | DTAQ002   |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | QWEBQRYX           | Exclude            | 24           | DTAQ003   |         |               | *DTAQ           |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | QXMLSERV           | Exclude            | 5            | DTAQ004   |         |               | ≣ Show Ar       | plied Rules |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | SBPGETLOG          | Exclude            | 2            | DIAQ005   |         |               | ****            |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
| Ó,                  | SPLMASTER          | Exclude            | 200          | MSGQ001   |         |               | MSGC            | ł           |             |        | Ineligible     |                        |               |
| - Street            | → SPLMR000KW       | + Include          | 13           | OUTQFINAL | *SYSE   | BAS - SPLMR00 | 0KW - *DTAQ -   | DTAQ004     |             |        |                | ×                      |               |
| 555                 | SPLMR000SS         | Include            | 13           |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
| <b>&gt;&gt;&gt;</b> | SPLMR001KW         | Include            | 8            |           | Applied | l Rule:       |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | SPLMR001SS         | Include            | 8            | 0010003   |         | Precedence    |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | SYSIBM             | Exclude            | 65           |           |         | Order         | IASP Name       | Library     | Object Type |        | Object Name    | State                  |               |
|                     | SYSIBMADM          | Exclude            | 81           | 0010005   |         | 1             | *SYSBAS         | SPLMR000KW  | *ALL        | *ALL   |                | Include                |               |
|                     | SYSPROC            | Exclude            | 2            |           |         | 2             | *SYSBAS         | *ALL        | *ALL        | *ALL   |                | Exclude                |               |
|                     | SYSTOOLS           | Exclude            | 59           |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
| ×                   | TRANSWL            | Exclude            | 19           |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        | _             |
|                     | TRANS1000          | Include            | 1000         |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                | OK Cancel              |               |
|                     | TRANS10000         | Exclude            | 10000        |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        | _             |
|                     | VOLANO             | Exclude            | 25           |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | WHITNEYK           | Exclude            | 0            |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | K (                | 1 1 500            | •            |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     | _                  | Total Rows: 200    |              |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     |                    |                    |              |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     |                    |                    |              |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |
|                     |                    |                    |              |           |         |               |                 |             |             |        |                |                        |               |

Į.

## **System Defined Rules**

| Manage Repli                        | cation List - Rules | 5             |               |                   |                       |           | G                             | UI Build Time: 2019-04-24 22:11 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Primary - ZZ2P28 Secondary - ZZ2P29 |                     |               |               | Rules P Inspect   |                       |           | Active Pending Active/Pending |                                 |
| Add a Rule                          |                     | Object Type   | Object Name   | ▼ Ex              | clude Definition Only |           |                               |                                 |
| System Default Inc.                 | Defined Rules Only  | Sys           | tem Define    | d Rules are       | predefined and cannot | be change | d                             | <b>⊡</b> €                      |
| Status                              | Library Name 🔺      | Object Type 🗢 | Object Name 🗘 | Replication State | Rule Group 🗢          | Action    | Rule Source 🖨                 | IASP Name 🖨                     |
|                                     | Filter              | All           | Filter        | All               | All                   |           | All                           | ▼ All ▼                         |
|                                     | QBRM                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| â                                   | QCA400W             | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| <b>a</b>                            | QCLUSTER            | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| â                                   | QDB2MIR             | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| 6                                   | QDB2MS              | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| 6                                   | QDEVELOP            | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| 6                                   | QDEVTOOLS           | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| 6                                   | QDEXBASE            | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| â                                   | QDNS                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| â                                   | QDOC                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| <b>a</b>                            | QDOC0002            | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| <b>a</b>                            | QDOC0003            | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| <b>a</b>                            | QDOC0004            | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
|                                     | QDOC0005            | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | *SYSBAS                         |
| ê                                   |                     |               |               |                   | A = 12                |           | System                        | *01/0040                        |
| <b>.</b>                            | QDOC0006            | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active                |           | System                        | SISBAS                          |
#### **Pending Rules**

| IBM D | b2 Mirror for i |                        |               |                          |                        |                  | Ð                              | Primary: ZZ2P28 | Secondary: ZZ2P29 | 🛔 👻 User: qse       | cofr IBM.    |
|-------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|
|       | Manage Repli    | cation List - Rules    | Sur           | ccess: Pending rule [Tes | t1pgms-*PGM-*ALL-Inclu | ide] has been si | accessfully added to Pending G | Group 'app1'.   | GU                | Build Time: 2019-04 | -24 22:11:39 |
|       | Primary - ZZ2   | Secondary - ZZ2        | 2P29          |                          | F 🗎                    | Rules 🔎 Ins      | pect                           |                 | Active P          | ending Active/F     | 'ending      |
|       | Add a Rule 🤇    | )                      |               |                          |                        |                  |                                |                 |                   | app1                |              |
|       | Test1pgr        | ns 🔽                   | *PGM          | ▼ *ALL                   | Crea                   | te a gro         | bup of rules be                | efore apply     | ving them to      | the systen          | n            |
|       | La User Def     | ned Rules Only         | •             |                          |                        |                  |                                | ,               | J                 |                     |              |
|       | Default Inc.    | usion State: 🗢 Exclude |               |                          | Dealling the State     |                  |                                |                 |                   |                     | :            |
|       | Status          | Library Name 🔷         | Object Type 🗢 | Object Name 🗢            | Replication State      | Rule Group       | \$                             | Action          | Rule Source 🗢     | IASP Name 🗢         |              |
|       |                 | Filter                 | All           | Filter                   | All                    |                  | All                            |                 | All               | - Ali               | -            |
| 1     | +               | TEST1                  | *ALL          | *ALL                     | Include                | app1             |                                | Ŵ               | User              | *SYSBAS             |              |
| 3     | +               | TEST1PGMS              | *PGM          | *ALL                     | ● Include              | app1             |                                | W               | User              | *SYSBAS             |              |
| 5555  |                 |                        |               |                          |                        | Total Rows:      | 2                              |                 |                   |                     |              |
|       |                 |                        |               |                          |                        |                  |                                |                 |                   |                     |              |
| 2     | Apply Pendi     | ng Group               |               | /                        |                        |                  |                                |                 |                   |                     |              |

#### **Visualize Pending Groups**

| Manage Rep        | lication List - Rules     |               |               |                   |                 |          |               |                                   |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| Primary - ZZ      | 2P28 Secondary - ZZ2      | 2P29          |               |                   | Rules 🔎 Inspect |          | Active F      | Pending 🗞 Active/Pending          |
| Add a Pula        | Ø                         |               |               |                   |                 |          |               | app1 💌                            |
| Aut a Rule        |                           | *DCM          | +411          |                   |                 |          |               |                                   |
| Testip            | gms                       | PGM           | "ALL          |                   |                 |          |               |                                   |
| <u>∎</u> i User D | efined Rules Only         | •             |               |                   |                 |          |               | 塑 🕑                               |
| Default li        | nclusion State: ᇢ Exclude |               |               |                   |                 |          |               |                                   |
| Status            | Library Name 🔺            | Object Type 🗘 | Object Name 🜲 | Replication State | Rule Group 🗢    | Action   | Rule Source ≑ | IASP Name 🗢                       |
|                   | Filter                    | All           | Filter        | All               | AII 👻           |          | All           | <ul><li>► All</li><li>▼</li></ul> |
|                   | QCMD325283                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active          | 4        | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | QCMD333586                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active          | <b>A</b> | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | QCMD542101                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active          | <b>A</b> | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | QCMD681367                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active          | <b>A</b> | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | QCMD759797                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active          | <b>A</b> | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | QCMD821435                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active          | <b>A</b> | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | QCMD980732                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Exclude           | Active          | <b>A</b> | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | QDEXDATA                  | *ALL          | *ALL          | Include           | Active          | Ŵ        | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | QDEXDATA01                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Include           | Active          | Ŵ        | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | SPLMR000KW                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Include           | Active          | <b>A</b> | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | SPLMR000SS                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Include           | Active          | <b>A</b> | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | SPLMR001KW                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Include           | Active          | 4        | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | SPLMR001SS                | *ALL          | *ALL          | Include           | Active          | -        | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
| +                 | TEST1                     | *ALL          | *ALL          | Include           | app1            | ŵ        | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
| +                 | TEST1PGMS                 | *PGM          | *ALL          | Include           | app1            | <b></b>  | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
|                   | TRANS1000                 | *ALL          | *ALL          | Include           | Active          | <b>4</b> | User          | *SYSBAS                           |
| Apply Per         | ding Group                |               |               | H I               |                 |          |               |                                   |

#### **Detecting Errors**

- Nodes are designed as a 'Primary' or 'Secondary' to indicate which node is preferred to 'track'.
- HMCs are used for failure detection of the partner node to indicate the Secondary can automatically take over as the Primary and begin tracking to allow Db2 transactions to continue.
- The Secondary side will block changes to Db2 transactions





#### **Detecting Errors - Quorum**

- Additional nodes are added to the cluster to help determine the Primary and Secondary roles in the event that the partner node is down when node IPLs.
- The quorum data is share amongst all nodes in the cluster and stores state information.
- Typically, if there is a DR configuration those nodes would serve as the additional nodes to store quorum data.





- If the Secondary Fails:
   IPLs
- MSD
- Goes to Restricted State
- The Primary will begin tracking replicated object changes and the application will continue to run.
- The Secondary will be in a 'blocked' state and not allow changes to replicated objects until the two nodes have resumed mirroring.



Power Week

| _ |   | _ | _ | _ |  |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| _ |   | _ | _ | _ |  |
|   | _ | _ | _ | - |  |
|   | - | _ |   |   |  |
|   | _ | _ |   | _ |  |
| _ | _ | - |   |   |  |
|   |   | _ | _ |   |  |

- If the Primary Fails (Crash/MSD):
- If the secondary can connect to the HMC and determine the primary has failed, the secondary will take over as the primary and begin tracking.
- If the secondary cannot detect the failure it will remain blocked. The user may choose to force the secondary to become the primary.



 If the Primary does an normal IPL or goes to restricted state:

 The secondary will remain blocked and primary will track while in restricted state or until the IPL completes.



Power Week



- If the network fails:
- If there is no communication between the 2 nodes over the RoCE network, the Primary will continue to track replicated objects and the secondary will block changes to replicated objects until the mirroring is resumed.





#### **Active Replication**



# The status of the system when one node goes offline



Power Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019

IBM

#### **Suspend Mirroring from the GUI**



**Power** 

Week

IBM

Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019

#### **Tracking / Blocked State**



#### **Object Tracking List**

|             | g - Details       |                                     |              |                |               |               |               |                |                |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Primary - Z | Z2P28 Secondary - | - ZZ2P29                            |              |                |               |               |               |                |                |
| © Current   | Tracking Entries  | •                                   |              | <u>Summary</u> | → Details     |               |               | <b>Filters</b> | X              |
| Status 🗢    | Resync Group 🗢    | Add Time 🚽                          | Sync Start ≑ | Library Name 🗢 | Object Type 🗢 | Object Name 🗢 | Member Name 🗢 | Resync Type 🗢  | Tracking Group |
|             | 7                 | 2019-04-23<br>19:44:08.554950250488 |              | SPLMR000KW     | *SPLF         | OUTQ003       |               | SAVE/RESTORE   | 4              |
| Ð           | 7                 | 2019-04-23<br>19:44:07.085290065917 |              | SPLMR000KW     | *SPLF         | OUTQ001       |               | SAVE/RESTORE   | 4              |
| Ð           | 6                 | 2019-04-23<br>19:44:06.219500269531 |              | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF00000004    | PF0000004     | DB I/O         | 4              |
| 2           | 6                 | 2019-04-23<br>19:44:06.212479492187 |              | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF0000008     | PF0000008     | DB I/O         | 4              |
| 2           | 6                 | 2019-04-23<br>19:44:06.189121234375 |              | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF00000006    | PF0000006     | DB I/O         | 4              |
| 2           | 6                 | 2019-04-23<br>19:44:06.180943060546 |              | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF0000002     | PF0000002     | DB I/O         | 4              |
| (L)         | 6                 | 2019-04-23<br>19:44:06.180134039062 |              | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF00000007    | PF0000007     | DB I/O         | 4              |
| <b>_</b>    | 6                 | 2019-04-23<br>19:44:06.165935968750 |              | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF0000003     | PF0000003     | DB I/O         | 4              |
| 2           | 6                 | 2019-04-23<br>19:44:06.161287496093 |              | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF0000005     | PF0000005     | DB I/O         | 4              |
| 4           | 7                 | 2019-04-23                          |              | SPLMR000KW     | *SPLF         | OUTQ004       |               | SAVE/RESTORE   | 4              |
|             |                   |                                     |              |                | ■ 300 ▼       |               |               |                |                |

Power Week



#### **Mirror Resume Progress**



#### **History of Previous Resynchronizations**



**Power** Week Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019



#### **History of Previous Resynchronizations**



#### **Resume Automatically**

- The resume automatically property is defaulted to yes. This means if it was a system detected event such as a communication failure or crash, the mirror will resume once the failure is resolved.
- If the user suspends mirroring, then the user has to explicitly call resume.





#### **Resync Parallelism**

 If 5770SS1 Option 26 (DB2<sup>®</sup> Symmetric Multiprocessing) is installed you can take advantage of resyncing multiple objects at the same time.





#### **Spool File Wait Time**

 Spool files are periodically gather up and save/restored to the other node. The wait time defines the interval to wait before bundling them up. If your system creates spool files very rapidly this can be a more efficient way to replicate them to the other side.





#### **Suggested Priority Example**

|   |   |                                 |                                 | 😌 Primary: ZZ2P28   USec  | ondary: ZZ2P29 🔒 👻 User: | qsecofr   |
|---|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------|-----------|
| l Tracking - Details                                    |   |                                 |                                 |   | GUI Build Time: 2019     | 9-04-24 2 |
| Primary - ZZ2P28 Secondary                              | y - ZZ2P29                                    |                                 |                                 |   |                          |           |
| Add a Suggested Priority @                              |   | 4                               | <u>Summary</u> → Details        |   |                          |           |
| TRANS1000   | *ALL 		 *AL                                   | L 🔽 1                           | Add                             |   |                          |           |
|   |   |                                 |                                 |   |                          |           |
| Suggested Priority Entries                              | •   |                                 |                                 |   |                          | छा        |
| Suggested Priority Entries                              | ▼ Library Name ◆                              | Object Type  ≑                  | Object Name 🗢                   | Last Update 🗢   | IASP Name 🗢              | <u>@</u>  |
| Suggested Priority Entries Suggested Priority  Filter   | ►     Library Name      Filter                | Object Type ♦<br>Filter         | Object Name 🗢<br>Filter         | Last Update 🗢<br>Filter   | IASP Name 🗢<br>Filter    | æ         |
| Suggested Priority Entries Suggested Priority  Filter 1 | Library Name \$ Filter TRANS1000              | Object Type ♦<br>Filter<br>*ALL | Object Name 🗢<br>Filter         | Last Update ◆           Filter           2019-04-27 10:47:07.591641                 | IASP Name ♦<br>Filter    | <u>a</u>  |
| Suggested Priority Entries                              | Library Name   Filter  TRANS1000  SPI MP001KW | Object Type ♦<br>Filter *ALL    | Object Name ♦<br>Filter<br>*ALL | Last Update ♦<br>Filter<br>2019-04-27 10:47:07.591641<br>2019-04-27 10:46:52 062538 | IASP Name ♦<br>Filter    |           |

Power Week



#### **Suggested Priority Example**

#### IBM Db2 Mirror for i

|            | All Tracking    | - Details        |                |               |               |                  |               |                  |                                | GUI Build Time             | e: 2019-04-24 22:11:39 |
|------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
|            | Primary - ZZ    | 2P28 Secondary - | ZZ2P29         |               |               |                  |               |                  |                                |                            |                        |
|            | Current         | Fracking Entries | •              |               |               | <u>Summary</u> → | Details       |                  | 2                              | 7 Filters                  | X 💩 📀                  |
|            | Status <b>≑</b> | Resync Group 🗢   | Library Name 🗢 | Object Type 🗢 | Object Name 🗢 | Member Name 🗢    | Resync Type 🗢 | Tracking Group 🗢 | Replication Reason<br><b>≑</b> | Changed Row<br>Estimate  ≎ | Suggested Pri          |
|            | U               | σ                | I KANS I UUU   | FILE          | Pr00000007    | Pr00000007       |               | 10               | MIRROR                         |                            | 1                      |
| <b>F</b>   | Ð               | 6                | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF00000053    | PF0000053        | DB I/O        | 10               | UNABLE TO<br>MIRROR            |                            | 1                      |
| <u>H</u>   | L               | 6                | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF00000051    | PF00000051       | DB I/O        | 10               | UNABLE TO<br>MIRROR            |                            | 1                      |
|            | L               | 6                | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF00000050    | PF00000050       | DB I/O        | 10               | UNABLE TO<br>MIRROR            |                            | 1                      |
| <u>وَن</u> |                 | 6                | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF00000049    | PF00000049       | DB I/O        | 10               | UNABLE TO<br>MIRROR            |                            | 1                      |
| 5555       |                 | 7                | SPLMR000KW     | *SPLF         | OUTQ001       |                  | SAVE/RESTORE  | 10               | UNABLE TO<br>MIRROR            |                            | 2                      |
|            |                 | 7                | SPLMR000KW     | *SPLF         | OUTQ004       |                  | SAVE/RESTORE  | 10               | UNABLE TO<br>MIRROR            |                            | 2                      |
|            | L               | 7                | SPLMR000KW     | *SPLF         | OUTQ003       |                  | SAVE/RESTORE  | 10               | UNABLE TO<br>MIRROR            |                            | 2                      |
|            |                 | 6                | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF00000047    | PF00000047       | DB I/O        | 10               | UNABLE TO<br>MIRROR            |                            | 1                      |
|            |                 | 6                | TRANS1000      | *FILE         | PF00000048    | PF00000048       | DB I/O        | 10               | UNABLE TO<br>MIRROR            |                            | 1                      |



😌 Primary: ZZ2P28 🕓 Secondary: ZZ2P29 🔒 🔻 User: qsecofr 🔢

# **Managing and Monitoring**

• Exit Points for several of the state transitions

| Exit Point           | Exit Point Format | Description                         |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| QIBM_QMRDB_PRECLONE  | PREC0100          | Db2 Mirror ASP pre-clone            |
| QIBM_QMRDB_POSTCLONE | PSTC0100          | Db2 Mirror ASP post-clone           |
| QIBM_QMRDB_ROLE_CHG  | RCHG0100          | Db2 Mirror replication role change  |
| QIBM_QMRDB_STATE_CHG | SCHG0100          | Db2 Mirror replication state change |

Power Week



#### **Serviceability**



#### Compare

| ompare             |                     |                  |               |  |                   | GUI Build Time: 2019-0   |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Primary - ZZ2P28   | Secondary - ZZ2P29  |                  |               | Compare Compare                        | 3                 |                          |
|                    |                     | 🔤 📀              | Object Name 🗘 |  | Object Type 🗢     | Object Replication State |
| Library Name 🔷     | Replication State 🗢 | Object Count 🗢 🚦 |               | $\sim$                                 |                   |                          |
|                    |                     | •                | PF00000001    |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
|                    |                     |                  | PF0000002     | <ul> <li>Compare Attributes</li> </ul> | FILE              | INCLUDE                  |
| QUSRDIRCF          | EXCLUDE             | 3                | PF0000003     | <ul> <li>Compare Data</li> </ul>       | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| QUSRDIRDB          | EXCLUDE             | 190              | PF00000004    | < Compare                              | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| QUSRHASM           | EXCLUDE             | 0                | PF00000005    | Data/Attributes                        | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| QUSRICC            | EXCLUDE             | 66               | PF00000006    |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| QUSRSYS            | EXCLUDE             | 2244             | PF00000007    |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| QUSRTEMP           | EXCLUDE             | 0                | PF0000008     |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| QUTL               | EXCLUDE             | 8                | PF00000009    |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| QVOITEST EXCLUDE 0 |                     | PF00000010       |               | *FILE                                  | INCLUDE           |                          |
| QWEBQRY            | EXCLUDE             | 658              | PF00000011    |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| QWEBQRYX           | EXCLUDE             | 24               | PF00000012    |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| QXMLSERV           | EXCLUDE             | 5                | PF00000013    |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| SBPGETLOG          | EXCLUDE             | 2                | PF00000014    |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| SYSIBM             | EXCLUDE             | 65               | PF00000015    |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| SYSIBMADM          | EXCLUDE             | 96               | PF00000016    |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| SYSPROC            | EXCLUDE             | 2                | PF0000017     |  | *FILE             |                          |
| SYSTOOLS           | EXCLUDE             | 55               | PF00000018    |  | *FILE             |                          |
| TRANSWL            | EXCLUDE             | 19               | PF00000019    |  | *FILE             |                          |
| TRANS1000          | INCLUDE             | 1000             | PF00000020    |  | *FILE             |                          |
| TRANS10000         | EXCLUDE             | 10000            | PE0000021     |  | *FILE             | INCLUDE                  |
| VOLANO             | EXCLUDE             | 25               | PE0000022     |  | *FILE             |                          |
| WHITNEYK           | EXCLUDE             | 0                | PE0000023     |  | *FILE             |                          |
|                    | H I P H 300 ·       | •                |               |  | H 4 1 2 3 4 P H   | 300 -                    |
|                    | Showing 161 of 161  |                  |               |  | Showing 300 of 10 | 00                       |

#### **Compare Results**

| GUI Build Time: 2019-04-23         Image: Secondary - ZZ2P29         Image: Secondary - ZZ2P29       Image: Secondary - ZZ2P29       Image: Secondary - ZZ2P29       Image: Secondary - ZZ2P29       Image: Secondary - ZZ2P29         Image: Secondary - ZZ2P29       Image: Secondary -   | BM Db | o2 Mirror | for i            |                 |                                |                |              |                  | 😌 P        | rimary: ZZ2P28 🤇              | Secondary: ZZ2P        | 29 🛔 🔻 User: o | psecofr 📱 |  |  |
|---|-------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------|--|--|
| Primary - ZZ2P28       Secondary - ZZ2P29         Image: Image                                    |       | Compa     | re - Results     |                 |                                |                |              |                  |            | GUI Build Time: 2019-04-20 22 |                        |                |           |  |  |
| Image: Name +       Library Name +       Compare Attributes +       Job Number +       User Name +       Job Name +       Start Time -       End Time +       State +         Image:  |       | Prima     | ry - ZZ2P28 Seco | ondary - ZZ2P29 |                                |                | Compare      | Results          |            |                               |                        |                |           |  |  |
| Image |       |           |                  |                 |                                |                |              |                  |            |                               |                        |                | 🔤 📀       |  |  |
| Image: 1mm       *SYSBAS       TRANS1000       YES       YES       560785       QUSER       QZDASOINIT       2019-04-23<br>21:07:31       2019-04-23<br>21:08:51       2019-04-23<br>21:07:31       2019-04-23<br>21:07:15       2019-04-22<br>15:01:40       2019-04-22<br>15:01:40       2019-04-22<br>15:01:40       2019-03-18<br>10:45:03       2019-03-18<br>10:45:03       2019-03-18<br>10:45:04       2019-03-18<br>10:  |       |           | lasp Name 🗢      | Library Name 🗢  | Compare<br>Attributes <b>≑</b> | Compare Data 🗢 | Job Number 🗢 | User Name 🗢      | Job Name 🗢 | Start Time 🚽                  | End Time 🗢             | State 🗢        | Failu     |  |  |
| Image: 1mm of the sysbas       SPLMR000KW       YES       YES       560759       QUSER       QZDASOINIT       2019-04-23<br>21:05:24       2019-04-23<br>21:07:15       2019-04-23<br>21:07:15       2019-04-23<br>21:07:15       2019-04-23<br>21:07:15       2019-04-22<br>15:09:06       2019-04-22<br>15:11:40       2019-03-18<br>10:45:03       2019-03-18<br>10:52:26       COMPLETED  |       | 0         | *SYSBAS          | TRANS1000       | YES                            | YES            | 560785       | QUSER            | QZDASOINIT | 2019-04-23<br>21:07:31        | 2019-04-23<br>21:08:51 | COMPLETED      |           |  |  |
| Image: 1 to 1 with the sysbal interview of the  |       | ₿ 0       | *SYSBAS          | SPLMR000KW      | YES                            | YES            | 560759       | QUSER            | QZDASOINIT | 2019-04-23<br>21:05:24        | 2019-04-23<br>21:07:15 | COMPLETED      |           |  |  |
| Image: Sysbas         TRANS1000         YES         YES         39559         OUSER         OZDASOINIT         2019-03-18         2019-03-18         COMPLETED  |       | ₿ 0       | *SYSBAS          | TRANS1000       | YES                            | YES            | 482347       | QUSER            | QZDASOINIT | 2019-04-22<br>15:09:06        | 2019-04-22<br>15:11:40 | COMPLETED      |           |  |  |
|   | 1     |           | *SYSBAS          | TRANS1000       | YES                            | YES            | 395559       | QUSER            | OZDASOINIT | <b>2019-03-18</b><br>10:45:03 | 2019-03-18<br>10:52:26 | COMPLETED      |           |  |  |
|   | ·     |           |                  |                 |                                |                | K ( 1        | ▶ <b>H</b> 300 ▼ |            |                               |                        |                |           |  |  |
| Showing 4 of 4  |       |           |                  |                 |                                |                | Show         | ing 4 of 4       |            |                               |                        |                |           |  |  |
|   |       |           |                  |                 |                                |                |              |                  |            |                               |                        |                |           |  |  |
|   |       |           |                  |                 |                                |                |              |                  |            |                               |                        |                |           |  |  |
|   | <     |           |                  |                 |                                |                |              |                  |            |                               |                        |                |           |  |  |

Power Week

Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019

IBM



#### **Alerts**

| IBM Db2 Mirror for I   | Alerts   |   |   |  |                        | <u>-</u>                | ×       | User: qsecofr IBM.       |
|--|--|---|---|--|------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| 0  | QSYSOPR Messages<br>Primary - ZZ2P28 Secondary | - ZZ2P29  |   |  |                        |                         |         | ime: 2019-01-08 15:51:42 |
|  |  |   |   |  | 2                      | Mark All Read Filters X | 💀 📀     |                          |
|  | Time Stamp 🜩                                   | Message ID 🗢  | Severity 🗢  |  | Message Text           | \$                      |         |                          |
|  | 2019-01-13 16:14:41.208034                     | CPIC904 (   | 0   | Db2 Mirror replication is active for AS  | P group *SYSBAS.       |                         |         |                          |
|  | 2019-01-13 16:13:17.868360                     | CPIC901 (   | 0   | Db2 Mirror replication is suspende   | d for ASP group *SYSI  | BAS. Reason code 212.   |         |                          |
|  | 2019-01-13 16:04:29.968608                     | CPIC904 0   | 0   | Db2 Mirror replication is active for   | ASP group *SYSBAS.     |                         |         |                          |
|  | 2019-01-13 16:00:53.233493                     | CPDC905   | 0   | Db2 Mirror Network Redundancy G  | Group (NRG) link 169.2 | 54.3.28 is active.      |         |                          |
|  | 2019-01-13 16:00:48.458097                     | CPDC905   | 0   | Db2 Mirror Network Redundancy G  | Group (NRG) link 169.2 | 54.2.28 is active.      |         |                          |
|  | 2019-01-13 15:38:10.982108                     | CPIC901 0   | 0   | Db2 Mirror replication is suspende   | ed for ASP group *SYSI | BAS. Reason code 212.   |         |                          |
| ÷O;  | 2019-01-13 14:24:51.426806                     | CPF32CD 6   | 60  | <b>Db2 Mirror resynchronization failed</b>   | d for job 125827/QSYS/ | QMRDBESYNC.             |         |                          |
| and the second sec | 2019-01-13 14:24:26.206567                     | CPIC904   | Assessed Datail   |  |                        |                         |         |                          |
| 5555   | 2019-01-13 14:13:19.059670 CPDC905             |   |   |  |                        |                         |         |                          |
|  | 2019-01-13 14:12:49.197270                     | CPDC905<br>N<br>F<br>F<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C<br>C | Message ID:<br>Message Type:<br>From User:<br>From Program:<br>Message Text:<br>Db2 Mirror replicatio<br>Cause:<br>Db2 Mirror replicatio<br>Recovery:<br>Fechnical Descript<br>For more information | D:       CPIC904       Severity:       0         Sype:       INFORMATIONAL       Time Sent:       2019-01-13 16:14:41         ::       QSYS       From Job:       131507/QSYS/QMRDBECTLR         iram:       QMRDBEUTIL       ************************************ |                        |                         |         |                          |
|  |  |   |   |  |                        |                         |         |                          |
| <b>X</b> 36  |  |   |   |  |                        |                         | × Close |                          |
| HUGH   |  |   |   |  |                        |                         |         |                          |

#### **QSYSOPR** Messages

- Db2 Mirror product state change messages sent to QSYSOPR:
- **CPDC905** Db2 Mirror Network Redundancy Group (NRG) link <ip address> is active.
- **CPDC906** Network Redundancy Group (NRG) link <ip address> is inactive.
- CPIC901 Db2 Mirror replication is suspended for ASP group IASP33P. Reason code <reason code>.
- CPIC902 Db2 Mirror replication is suspended for ASP group <iASP name or \*SYSBAS> due to an error. Reason code <reason code>.
- **CPIC903** Db2 Mirror replication is suspended for maintenance operations.
- **CPIC904** Db2 Mirror replication is active for ASP group <iASP name or \*SYSBAS>.
- **Db2 Mirror product failure messages sent to QSYSOPR:**
- CPD3E43 DRDA/DDM Db2 Mirror server error occurred with reason code < reason code >.
- CPF32CD Db2 Mirror resynchronization failed for job <job name or \*ALL>.





#### **Disaster Recovery**

- As long as one local Db2Mirror node is up, production will remain at the local site.
- If both local nodes are unavailable, then a switch to the DR site can be initiated.
- The default will be that a switch to DR requires system administrator intervention, although a policy could be defined to initiate the switch automatically.
- Only one node will be activated at the DR site, and then a
   Db2Mirror resynch will be started to the 2<sup>nd</sup> DR node.



#### **DB2 Mirror & PowerHA for IBM i**

- Replicated database in IASP due to PowerHA DR solution
- DB2 Mirror between Node–Node2
- If need to switch to Node3-Node4, will use PowerHA technology to switch IASP to DR site.



Power Week



- As long as one local Db2Mirror node is up, production will remain at the local site.
- If both local nodes are unavailable, then a switch to the DR site can be initiated.
- The default will be that a switch to DR requires system administrator intervention, although a policy could be defined to initiate the switch automatically.
- Only one node will be activated at the DR site, and then a
   Db2Mirror resynch will be started to the 2<sup>nd</sup> DR node.



- As long as one local Db2Mirror node is up, production will remain at the local site.
- If both local nodes are unavailable, then a switch to the DR site can be initiated.
- The default will be that a switch to DR requires system administrator intervention, although a policy could be defined to initiate the switch automatically.
- Only one node will be activated at the DR site, and then a
   Db2Mirror resynch will be started to the 2<sup>nd</sup> DR node.



- As long as one local Db2Mirror node is up, production will remain at the local site.
- If both local nodes are unavailable, then a switch to the DR site can be initiated.
- The default will be that a switch to DR requires system administrator intervention, although a policy could be defined to initiate the switch automatically.
- Only one node will be activated at the DR site, and then a
   Db2Mirror resynch will be started to the 2<sup>nd</sup> DR node.





#### **Topology Options – Common DR Options**



#### **Topology Options – Common DR Options**




### **Topology Options – Common DR Options**





Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019

### **Topology Options – Common DR Options**



IBM

### **Topology Options – Common DR Options**





 Logical replication solutions have the option to move the source node between the Db2 Mirror nodes and go to a single DR node





 Logical replication solutions have the option to move the source node between the Db2 Mirror nodes and go to a single DR node





 Logical replication solutions have the option to move the source node between the Db2 Mirror nodes and go to a Db2 Mirror pair.



 Logical replication solutions have the option to move the source node between the Db2 Mirror nodes and go to a Db2 Mirror pair.



Power Week

Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019

IBM



# Software Requirements and Licensing

# **Software Required for Db2 Mirror Pair**

- 5770SS1 Option 3 (Extended Base Directory Support)
- 5770SS1 Option 12 (Host Servers)
- 5770SS1 Option 22 (ObjectConnect)
- 5770SS1 Option 26 (DB2<sup>®</sup> Symmetric Multiprocessing) Optional
- 5770SS1 Option 30 (Qshell)
- 5770SS1 Option 34 (Digital Certificate Manager)
- 5770SS1 Option 41 (High Availability Switchable Resources)
- 5770SS1 Option 48 (IBM Db2Mirror)
- 5770JV1 \*BASE (IBM Developer Kit for Java)
- Option 16 (Java SE 8 32 bit)
- Option 17 (Java SE 8 64 bit)
- 5733SC1 \*BASE(IBM Portable Utilities for i)
- Option 1 (OpenSSH, OpenSSL, zlib)
- 5770DG1 \*BASE (IBM HTTP Server for i)
- 5770DBM \*BASE (IBM Db2 Mirror for i)
- Option 1 (Db2 Mirror Enablement)



### **Open Source Packages Required for Setup**

- python2-six-1.10.0-1.ibmi7.1.noarch.rpm
- python2-itoolkit-1.5.1-1.ibmi7.1.ppc64.rpm
- python2-ibm\_db-2.0.5.8-1.ibmi7.1.ppc64.rpm
- cloudinit-1.0-0.ibmi7.1.ppc64.rpm





# Software Required for Db2 GUI Node

- 5770SS1 Option 3 (Extended Base Directory Support)
- 5770SS1 Option 12 (Host Servers)
- 5770SS1 Option 22 (ObjectConnect)
- 5770SS1 Option 26 (DB2<sup>®</sup> Symmetric Multiprocessing) Optional
- 5770SS1 Option 30 (Qshell)
- 5770SS1 Option 34 (Digital Certificate Manager)
- 5770SS1 Option 41 (High Availability Switchable Resources)
- 5770SS1 Option 48 (IBM Db2Mirror)
- 5770JV1 \*BASE (IBM Developer Kit for Java)
- Option 16 (Java SE 8 32 bit)
- Option 17 (Java SE 8 64 bit)
- 5733SC1 \*BASE(IBM Portable Utilities for i)
- Option 1 (OpenSSH, OpenSSL, zlib)
- 5770DG1 \*BASE (IBM HTTP Server for i)
- 5770DBM \*BASE (IBM Db2 Mirror for i)
- Option 1 (Db2 Mirror Enablement)



### **Licensing** Db2 Mirror for i (5770-DBM)

- Pricing: \$20K (U.S. list price)\* per processor core for any size machine
  - Note: e-config offers Small and Medium price features, both are priced the same
  - Includes one year of SWMA
- License both source and target
  - The processor cores to support the workload on source and target must be licensed
- IBM i (5770-SS1) Option 48 "Db2 Data Mirroring" is required and automatically included with 5770-DBM orders
  - No additional charge for Option 48
  - Option 48 is only available with Db2 Mirror and cannot be ordered separately
- 70-day evaluation period available for 5770-DBM and IBM i Option 48
  - I.e. standard try-and-buy period as IBM i and the keyed IBM i LPPs. After 70 days, enter the software license key

### Licensing, continued

- Db2 Mirror price structure:
  - Processor feature is 5051 is the priced feature
  - Base feature 5050 is a no-charge user interface for managing Db2 Mirror on other systems in the network
- The Db2 Mirror two production nodes will not qualify as a CBU. DR nodes could qualify
- For Db2 Mirror, the processor charge metric and subcapacity terms are the same for DB2 Mirror as, e.g., IBM i operating system and PowerHA for i
  - Workload Capping Groups are not supported for subcapacity licensing for Db2 Mirror

#### Db2 Mirror Software License Terms







#### **Db2 Mirror for i workshop** IBM Systems Lab Services — Power Systems IBM i

#### **Overview**

The Db2 Mirror for i workshop will provide customers and business partners the opportunity to build skills in Db2 mirror as well as testing their applications on a DB2 Mirror environment in the lab. The workshop will be 2 weeks with the first week covering planning, implementation, setting up libraries in a DB2 Mirror environment and Database requirements/changes. The second week will focus on application changes and performance requirements/testing.

#### **Target Audience**

Any customer or BP who wishes to learn about Db2 mirror in depth and test their application

#### **Benefits**

• By the end of the workshop, the attendees will have the skills to start planning their Db2 mirror environment.

#### **Qualifying Questions**

- Do you need a zero time failover environment to an active high availability system
- Do you wish to start working towards a true active/active solution

#### **Team Contacts**

 Owner: Selwyn Dickey
 sdickey@us.ibm.com

 Eric Barsness
 ericbar@us.ibm.com

 Opportunity manager
 Mike Gordon mgordo@us.ibm.com

#### **Key Features**

- The workshop is fixed price for 2 weeks. It is anticipated that not all people will attend both weeks. The first week is aimed more at technical specialists while the second week is more application and performance.
- During the 2 weeks, access to consultants across aspects of IBM i will be available to maximize the benefit of the workshop. This includes, performance, database/SQL, application and infrastructure experts
- The hardware will be capped at 5 x Power 8 processors per partition with 32 GB of memory per core, and 10TB of DS8000 disk per partition.
- The testing can be performed for IASP/PowerHA, or full system
- No HIPAA or PHI data can be loaded on the IBM systems

#### **Deliverables**

- Any presentation used in the workshop will be available to the attendees
- Any data ( performance, object changes etc ) will be available for the attendees to save to tape and take home

#### **Duration (optional)**

80 hours (no outside working hours)

Power Week



IBM

### **Db2 Mirror – Where to get more information**

www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/ssw\_ibm\_i\_74/db2mi/db2mintro.htm

| IBM Knowledge Center  |
|---|
| Home > IBM i 7.4 > Availability >   |
| Db2 Mirror  |
| $\equiv$ Table of Contents Change version or product $\vee$   |
| <ul> <li>Start of Db2 Mirror documentation.</li> <li>PDF file for Db2 Mirror Use this to view and print a PDF of this information.</li> <li>Intro and architecture chapter 1 placeholder</li> <li>Db2 Mirror concepts This section describes the basic concepts you need to understand when working with Db2 Mirror.</li> <li>Application considerations chapter 3 placeholder</li> </ul> |
| • Planning and setup<br>There are many decisions that need to be made as you prepare and step through the Db2 Mirror setup process. Db2 Mirror<br>configuration should be understood before starting in order to make the right decisions for your business.  |
| <b>Université IBM i</b> – 22 et 23 mai 2019   |





### BACKUP



### **IASPs**

### **Db2 Mirror IASP Support**

- IASPs are optional for Db2 data
- IASPs are required for IFS concurrent sharing
  - PowerHA required to switch IFS IASPs
- DB IASPs have there own Replication Rules and Object Tracking List





### **IASP Support**



### **IASP Support**





### **Switch over IFS IASPs**



Power Week Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019





### **Specific Object Replication Details**

### **DB2 Mirror – Database "must have" knowledge**

- **1**. DDS and SQL DDL files are supported
- 2. Native DB I/O (e.g. RPG) and SQL are supported
- 3. Mirrored database files contain the same data, at the same RRNs
- 4. Journaling is optional, but encouraged
- 5. Record level operations against mirrored files will yield identical results, regardless of whether the source or target are being used
- 6. Database DDL and I/O operations are synchronous



### **Database trigger considerations**

### Configured via ADD/CHGPFTRG and ALTER/CREATE TRIGGER





| _ |  |
|---|--|
| _ |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
| _ |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |

# **Output Queue (\*OUTQ) Objects**

Objects of type \*OUTQ will be replicated synchronously

- OUTQ's kept identical across both systems
- Creates, updates, and deletes blocked if
  - Initiated on secondary system while DB2 Mirror is interrupted
  - A required object not available on both systems
    - DTAQ
    - MSGQ
    - WSCST
- Customers configure which to replicate



### **Characteristics of Spooled Files**

Spooled file have unique properties for DB2 Mirror

- All the data spooled originate from a single system
- Often generated over a long-running process
- Can be quite large
- Usually not useful if incomplete
- Limited number of spooled files allowed on a system
- Duplicate spooled files not allowed
- Not true objects, in an IBM i sense





# **Spooled File Replication**

- Spooled files will be replicated near-synchronously
  - At close, spooled file will be added to the OTL as deferred
  - A system job will resynch spooled files to the target system at configurable intervals
  - Cannot guarantee that the order of spooled files will be the same on both systems
  - Generation of spooled files is never blocked.
    - Spooled files added to OTL on both systems when replication suspended
    - Resynchronized both ways when replication resumed
- Replicated to the same library/output queue on the target system







### **Spooled File Status**

- Replicated spooled files will be restored in \*HLD status
  - Prevents processing of replicated files until they are released
    - Ignored by active writers

Université IBM i – 22 et 23 mai 2019

- No entries added to an associated DTAQ
- On failover, spooled files in \*HLD must be released to be processed
- Once processed, replicated copies will be set to \*SAV or \*FIN status
- \*RLS, \*HLD, \*PND, \*WTR, and \*PRT status not replicated

Power

Week

### **Considerations for replicating spooled files**

- Due to the large amount of potential data transfer, care should be taken to limit replication of spooled files to those needed.
  - We help by permanently excluding the following output queues
    - QUSRSYS/QEZJOBLOG
    - QUSRSYS/QEZDEBUG
    - QGPL/QPRINT
  - We help by excluding the following output queues, by default
    - All \*OUTQs in QUSRSYS
    - All \*OUTQs in QGPL
    - These \*OUTQs may be explicitly included in replication by name.
- When including a library, users should exclude unneeded OUTQs at the same
  - RCL configuration allows multiple changes to be submitted as a group



# **Synchronously Replicated Authority Changes**

### The following will be replicated synchronously:

(Synchronous changes occur at the same time on both systems. They either succeed on both, or fail on both.)

- Authority & ownership changes to database file (table) objects including securing the file with an authorization list
  - Using e.g. GRTOBJAUT, RVKOBJAUT, CHGOBJOWN, CHGOBJPGP, ...
- Authority & ownership changes to any other supported object via database (SQL) operations
- Authority changes to IFS objects on the hardware mirrored IASP
- Creation of a \*AUTL object. Adding users to/from a \*AUTL. Changing ownership of a \*AUTL.
- Change of object audit attribute via CHGOBJAUD
- Change of user profile parameters PASSWORD and UID/GID
- Creation of a user profile
  - User profile is created on both systems with the same attributes including UID and GID



### **Authority Changes Not Supporting Replication**

### The following will not be replicated:

- Authority changes to objects not supported by DB2Mirror, or to objects which DB2Mirror is configured to exclude.
- Cryptographic and digital certificate management capabilities
  - e.g. master keys, key store updates, and certificate store info
- Configuration for functions like Kerberos / EIM
  - plus other considerations like keytab files, EIM relationships, etc



# Replicated Objects that can change while in the blocked state

- User Profiles
- Authorization Lists
- Function Usage Information
- Environmental Variables
- System Values
- Spooled Files

For more information on specific behavior:

<u>https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/ssw\_ibm\_i\_74/db2mi/d</u> <u>b2mobjblocked.htm</u>